

a metal surface having à zinc-containing coating;

- zinc; and
- zinc alloy;

and

(b) applying a silane solution to said metal surface, said silane solution having at least one vinyl silane and at least one bis-silyl aminosilane, wherein said at least one vinyl silane and said at least one bis-silyl aminosilane have been at least partially hydrolyzed, and wherein the bis-silyl aminosilane comprises:



$$OR^1$$
 $OR^1$ 
 $R^1O$ 
 $Si$ 
 $R^3$ 
 $X^2$ 
 $R^3$ 
 $OR$ 
 $OR$ 
 $OR$ 

wherein:

-each  $R^1$  is individually chosen from the group consisting of: hydrogen and  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$  alkyl; - each  $R^3$  is individually chosen from the group consisting of: substituted aliphatic groups, unsubstituted aliphatic groups, substituted aromatic groups, and unsubstituted aromatic groups; and

-X<sup>2</sup> is either:

- -wherein each R4 is hydrogen; and
- -R<sup>5</sup> is chosen from the groups consisting of: substituted and unsubstituted aliphatic groups, and substituted and unsubstituted aromatic groups.

9. (Amended) The method of claim 1, wherein each R1 is individually chosen from the group consisting of: hydrogen, ethyl, methyl, propyl, iso-propyl, butyl, iso-butyl, secbutyl and ter-butyl.--

The method of claim 1, wherein R3 is individually chosen from the group consisting of: C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>10</sub> alkylene, C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>10</sub> alkenylene, arylene, and alkylaryene.

-- 2. (Amended) The method of claim 1, wherein R<sup>5</sup> is chosen from the group consisting of C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkylene, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkenylene, arylene, and alkylarylene.--

-- 13. (Amended) The method of claim 1, wherein said bis-silyl aminosilane is chosen from the group consisting of: *bis*-(trimethoxysilylpropyl)amine, *bis*-(triethoxysilylpropyl)amine, and *bis*-(trimethoxysilylpropyl)ethylene diamine.